

Grades K-2 Science Curriculum

RATIONALE

All students, regardless of different abilities, needs and interests, must to be able to use science in their everyday lives. We need science to understand and evaluate our personal health, the environment, and resource management. Students are naturally curious and should have enhanced opportunities to develop science skills through engagement in actively constructing ideas and forming explanations. Science assists students to fulfill personal ambitions and career goals in an ever-changing world.

DESCRIPTION/PURPOSE

The science curriculum requires participation in learning and is connected to other curriculum areas. Science helps students learn to use technology and generalize it into the community. Through science students will have a better understanding of the world around them and the impact they have on that world.

Students with severe disabilities are able to build on the following outcomes through the science curriculum:

- Use direct observation or personal experience to solve problems or complete tasks
- Use tools in daily living, vocational and leisure environments
- Practice safety measures during all weather conditions
- Care for themselves and their environment
- Recognize dangers in the environment and demonstrate safety skills
- Understand time concepts in relation to a daily routine
- Use information about living things to take care of plants, pets, and to maintain a healthy lifestyle
- Learn how to conserve resources in all environments
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Content Description by Grade Level Span

Grade levels are divided into four segments; kindergarten-second grade; third-fifth grade; sixth-eighth grades; and, ninth-twelfth grades. Grade twelve can last up to four years. The curriculum is cumulative in that skills learned during the elementary years are expanded during the middle school grades and so forth. The goals and benchmarks for the student must be selected from the student's curricular grade span. We recognize that each student will accomplish the graduate goals by different means (goals mastered).

Science Grades K-2

Graduate Goal 1 Graduates will communicate.
Graduate Goal 2 Graduates will make choices.
Graduate Goal 4 Graduates will solve problems or complete tasks.
GLE: Not Available
STRAND: Not Available

Show-Me Standard SC-1
 Properties and principles in matter and energy.
Alternate Framework Standard AltSC-1
 Using the senses to detect physical properties: sorting, observing, and responding to changes; observing and using properties and effects of heat and light.
Alternate Process Standard: (What All Students Should Do)
 Goal 3 Alt-6, Goal 3 Alt-8, Goal 4 Alt-7

Authentic Life Skills (What All Students Should Know)	IEP Code	API Code	Authentic Learning Activities
Explore how the seasons effect the behavior of plants and animals.	7810001	EC1.1	Water plants (sponges, water guns, plastic cups), feed fish, gardening with seasonal vegetables.
Explore physical properties of objects using one or more of the five senses.	7810002		Matching tactile/tangible symbol schedule with activity, match grocery list with actual objects, responding to auditory cues to anticipate activity.
Allow hands to be placed in/on textured materials.	7200095		Gardening, making peanut butter balls, clay sculpture, sort clothing, bobbing for glass fish in fishbowl, finger food against those that can't be eaten with fingers (student exploration).

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Assessment of Student Performance: Performance tasks, student performance data, authentic assessment.

Science Grades K-2

Graduate Goal 6	Graduates will participate in cause and effect activities.
Graduate Goal 8	Graduates will use an efficient method to access environments.
Graduate Goal 10	Graduates will interact within the community.
GLE:	Not Available
STRAND:	Not Available

Show-Me Standard SC-2 Properties and principles of force and motion.
Alternate Framework Standard AltSC-2 Observing and responding to the position, motion, and speed of objects in the environment, applying principles of force and motion through using simple tools.
Alternate Process Standard: (What All Students Should Do) Goal 1 Alt-6, Goal 4 Alt-2, Goal 4 Alt-7

Authentic Life Skills (What All Students Should Know)	IEP Code	API Code	Authentic Learning Activities
Identify the relationship between force and motion.	7810003		Pushing clothes off wheelchair tray to sort white/darks, activating a switch, open various types of jars, pull to stand, rolling a ball, cutting.
Throw away item upon request.	7700089		Using wheelchair tray or table to push item off, release item when hand is over waste basket.
Activate adaptive hardware to interact with the software programs.	7200106		Using a variety of switches to roll dice, placing draw cards from a game on a switch dial for student to pick via a switch.
Identify the position of an object relative to another object.	7810004		Identify who is first in line, etc., which piece is bigger, next to, on top.
Open a milk carton.	6263016		Pudding in milk carton, making one serving chocolate milk with a carton of white milk and chocolate syrup, mix tempera paint in carton.
Open and close a variety of containers.	6326015		Soda can, games boxes, storage bin, condiment packets.
Take objects out of a container.	5029001		
Store foods in designated area.	6509011		Put groceries/food away, food in containers, collect recipe foods.
Set and clear a table.	7700108		
Push switch to interact with computer software.	7200081		
Use keyboard to control program.	7200041		
Turn computer on and off according to directions.	7200016		
Cut with scissors.	5029013		Variety of cutting tools might include cutting with electric scissors, using a coupon cutter. Cut coupons for shopping, open sealed pouches, cut ribbon for art project, cut paper to wrap package, bundle papers with string.
Put objects in a container.	5029003		

Assessment of Student Performance: Performance tasks, student performance data, authentic assessment.

FORCE AND MOTION

Science Grades K-2

Graduate Goal 1 Graduates will communicate.

Graduate Goal 3 Graduates will express personal feelings and self-advocate for needs.

GLE: Not Available

STRAND: Not Available

Show-Me Standard SC-3
 Characteristics and interactions of living organisms.

Alternate Framework Standard AltSC-3
 Observing and responding to needs and characteristics of living organisms, including skills related to the care of one’s self, plants and animals.

Alternate Process Standard: (What All Students Should Do)
 Goal 4 Alt-7

Authentic Life Skills (What All Students Should Know)	IEP Code	API Code	Authentic Learning Activities
Communicate observations and or events using words/symbols/pictures/objects/actions.	7810005	SI5.1	Use of tactile symbols, choice making with eye gaze, identify what is next, identify who prefers to sit next or first in line, who came into the room and for what reason (speech, etc.) exercise activity—(switch activated by student) students exercise to music until switch is released.
Express need for various types and levels of comfort.	7810006		Match temperatures to facial expressions/photos (popsicles, soup, ice cubes into glass, air popper, blow dryer); labeling why changing positions (mats to pillows to tumble form); signaling switch to gain adult attention.
Ask questions about objects/people.	7810007	SI1.1a	Missing elements for problem solving—student asks for help or if you have the item. Teach social conversational skills—what did you do last night? How are you today? Are we having PE today? Why is the aide not here today?

LIVING ORGANISMS

Assessment of Student Performance: Performance tasks, student performance data, authentic assessment.

Science Grades K-2

Graduate Goal 4	Graduates will solve problems or complete tasks.
Graduate Goal 6	Graduates will participate in cause and effect activities.
GLE:	Not Available
STRAND:	Not Available

Show-Me Standard SC-4 Changes in ecosystems and interactions of organisms with their environment.
Alternate Framework Standard AltSC-4 Observing and responding to interactions between self, other living things, and the environment; cares for the environment.
Alternate Process Standard: (What All Students Should Do) Goal 1 Alt-3, Goal 4 Alt-3

Authentic Life Skills (What All Students Should Know)	IEP Code	API Code	Authentic Learning Activities
Understand object permanence.	7810000		Pulling cloth away to find items, treasure hunt to find items hidden in sand, go get item (not visible to student).
Recognize cause and effect.	7810008		Use of vending machine, lights on and off, pushing handicapped door, music on CD player, conversations, termination of activity activating a switch—causing blender through a control unit—milk shakes, paper Mache, home made paper.
Maintain eye contact to computer screen.	7200134		
Maintain both arms straight down by side.	7500425		

INTERACTIONS WITH ENVIRONMENT

Assessment of Student Performance: Performance tasks, student performance data, authentic assessment.

Science Grades K-2

Graduate Goal 2 Graduates will make choices.

Graduate Goal 4 Graduates will solve problems or complete tasks.

Graduate Goal 5 Graduates will follow routines.

GLE: Not Available

STRAND: Not Available

Show-Me Standard SC-5
Processes (such as plate movement, water cycle, air flow) and interactions of earth's biosphere, atmosphere, lithosphere, and hydrosphere.

Alternate Framework Standard AltSC-5
Identifying natural resources and their uses.

Alternate Process Standard: (What All Students Should Do)
Goal 1 Alt-3

Authentic Life Skills (What All Students Should Know)	IEP Code	API Code	Authentic Learning Activities
Care for indoor and outdoor plants.	7810009		Plastic water bag and poke holes, squeeze sponge filled with water, water wand, spray mister, water gun, switch with tilting measuring cup, plant in sink and water in sink and let soak. Visual schedule when to water, what to water, etc.
Throw trash in waste receptacle.	7700057		
Identify materials that can be recycled.	7810010		Sorting material by glass, can, paper.
Pick up yard waste and place in recycled bags.	7810080		

NATURAL RESOURCES

Assessment of Student Performance: Performance tasks, student performance data, authentic assessment.

Science Grades K-2

Graduate Goal 4 Graduates will solve problems or complete tasks.

GLE: Not Available

STRAND: Not Available

Show-Me Standard SC-6
Composition and structure of the universe and the motions of the object within it.

Alternate Framework Standard AltSC-6
Identifying objects in the universe and results of the earth's motion.

Alternate Process Standard: (What All Students Should Do)
Goal 1 Alt-3, Goal 3 Alt-5

Authentic Life Skills (What All Students Should Know)	IEP Code	API Code	Authentic Learning Activities
Match objects using one physical property.	7810012		Items found in the freezer, filling vending machine, putting clothing away, things dangerous to eat/drink, sorting grocery items with real items (pretend grocery store), matching picture of grocery items to box of item for OCI store training.
Match the season with the associated activities.	7810013		
Identify morning, afternoon and evening activities.	7810014		

COMPOSITION AND STRUCTURE

Assessment of Student Performance: Performance tasks, student performance data, authentic assessment.

Science Grades K-2

Graduate Goal 2 Graduates will make choices.

Graduate Goal 4 Graduates will solve problems or complete tasks.

GLE: Not Available

STRAND: Not Available

Show-Me Standard SC-7
Processes of scientific inquiry (such as formulating and testing hypothesis).

Alternate Framework Standard AltSC-7
Using observations and measurement to answer questions.

Alternate Process Standard: (What All Students Should Do)
Goal 1 Alt-1, Goal 3 Alt-8

Authentic Life Skills (What All Students Should Know)	IEP Code	API Code	Authentic Learning Activities
Prepare cereals.	6263024		Making hot and cold cereals.
Observe how mixtures are made by combining solids.	7810015		Trail mix, granola mix, potting soil and vermiculite for plantings, mixing different colors of polymer clay.
Prepare a simple nutritional snack.	6263029		

OBSERVATION AND MEASUREMENT

Assessment of Student Performance: Performance tasks, student performance data, authentic assessment.

Science Grades K-2

Graduate Goal 2 Graduates will make choices.

Graduate Goal 4 Graduates will solve problems or complete tasks.

Graduate Goal 5 Graduates will follow routines.

GLE: Not Available

STRAND: Not Available

Show-Me Standard SC-8
Impact of science, technology, and human activity on resources and the environment.

Alternate Framework Standard AltSC-8
Using technology and natural resources responsibly; cares for the environment.

Alternate Process Standard: (What All Students Should Do)
Goal 1 Alt-4, Goal 1 Alt-8, Goal 4 Alt-7

Authentic Life Skills (What All Students Should Know)	IEP Code	API Code	Authentic Learning Activities
Wear a corrective device.	5171002		
Remove a corrective device.	5171006		
Walk with a walker on all surfaces	7500084		
Wear hearing aids.	6434001		
Put on/take off hearing aids.	6434002		
Put on/take off glasses.	6428002		
Wear glasses.	6428001		
Walk on uneven surfaces with assistive devices.	7500388		
Use long handled adaptive equipment to reach for objects.	5171038		
Lock the brakes on a wheelchair.	5177001		

TECHNOLOGY

Assessment of Student Performance: Performance tasks, student performance data, authentic assessment.