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Now you will be taking the Mathematics Practice Form. This test has three sessions that contain different types of questions. Today you will take Session 1. Some questions have answer choices that begin with letters. Circle the letter of each correct answer. Other questions will ask you to circle, write or show your answers. Read each question carefully and follow the directions. Mark all your answers in your test booklet. Calculators are not allowed in this session.
DO NOT MARK ON THIS PAGE.
1. On average, the moon is 384,400 kilometers from the Earth. How is this distance written in scientific notation?

A. $0.3844 \times 10^{-6}$  
B. $3.844 \times 10^{-5}$  
C. $3.844 \times 10^{5}$  
D. $0.3844 \times 10^{6}$

2. An equation is shown.

$x^3 = 125$

What are all the possible values of $x$?

A. $-5$ only  
B. $5$ only  
C. $-5$ and $5$  
D. $5$ and $25$
Select the two nonlinear functions.

A. \[
\begin{array}{c|c}
 x & y \\
\hline
3 & 9 \\
4 & 16 \\
5 & 25 \\
6 & 36 \\
\end{array}
\]

B. 

C. \((-3, 0), (-1, -1), (0, -3)\)

D. \(y = \frac{x}{2} + 5\)

E. \[
\begin{array}{c|c}
 x & y \\
\hline
-2 & 1 \\
-1 & 1 \\
0 & 1 \\
2 & 1 \\
3 & 1 \\
\end{array}
\]
4. In a science lab, substance X has a mass of $6.10 \times 10^{-7}$ grams. The mass of substance Y is twice as much as that of substance X. What is the mass, in grams, of substance Y?

A. $1.22 \times 10^{-5}$  
B. $1.22 \times 10^{-6}$  
C. $1.22 \times 10^{-7}$  
D. $1.22 \times 10^{-8}$

5. Write each number in the box labeled for the interval in which the number is located.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Between 0 and 1</th>
<th>Between 1 and 2</th>
<th>Between 2 and 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$\sqrt{2}$</td>
<td>$(\sqrt{3.5})^2$</td>
<td>$\sqrt{5}$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$\pi$</td>
<td>$\frac{\pi}{2}$</td>
<td>$\pi$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Figure 1 is rotated 90° counterclockwise about the origin to form Figure 2.

Select the **three** statements that are correct.

A. \( \overline{AB} \cong \overline{RV} \)

B. \( \angle A \cong \angle S \)

C. \( \angle C \cong \angle T \)

D. \( \overline{BC} \cong \overline{ST} \)

E. \( \angle B \cong \angle V \)

F. \( \angle D \cong \angle U \)
The dance floor at a hotel is in the shape of a square. The area of the ballroom floor is 576 square meters. To find the length, in meters, of each side of the dance floor, Jolie evaluates the expression shown.

\[ \sqrt{576} \]

What is the length, in meters, of each side of the dance floor?

A. 16  
B. 24  
C. 144  
D. 288

Select the three rational numbers.

A. \( \frac{6}{11} \)  
B. \( \left( \frac{6}{11} \right)^2 \)  
C. \( \sqrt{6} \)  
D. \( (\sqrt{6})^2 \)  
E. \( 6\pi \)  
F. \( (6\pi)^2 \)
Jonathan goes to a baseball game. At the beginning of each of the nine innings in the game, he estimates the percentage of seats in his section that are full. He makes a graph to show the relationship between the inning, $x$, and the percentage of seats in his section that are full, $y$.

Which statement about the section in which Jonathan sits at the baseball game is most likely true?

A. Most of the fans left during the eighth inning.
B. The greatest number of fans arrived during the second inning.
C. There was at least one point during the game in which Jonathan’s section was 100% full.
D. The same seats were full at the beginning of the third inning as at the beginning of the sixth inning.
The fraction \( \frac{7}{11} \) can be represented as an equivalent repeating decimal in the form shown.

Write the equivalent repeating decimal.

Select the three expressions that are equal to 1.

A. \((-8)^0\)
B. \(1^{-4}\)
C. \(\frac{(-1)^2}{(-1)^6}\)
D. \(-1^6\)

E. \(2^1\)
F. \(\frac{(-1)^2}{(-1)^3}\)
ATTENTION!

Do NOT go on until you are told to do so.

STOP
Please use ONLY a Number 2 pencil for this session.

Session 2

Mathematics

Directions

Now you will be taking Session 2 of the Mathematics Practice Form. This session includes different types of questions. Some questions will have answer choices that begin with letters. Circle the letter of each correct answer. Other questions will ask you to circle, write or show your answers. Read each question carefully and follow the directions. Mark all your answers in your test booklet. Calculators are allowed in this session.
DO NOT MARK ON THIS PAGE.
Lucy has a lemonade stand. The table shows Lucy’s profits when she sells different amounts of lemonade.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lemonade Sold (cups)</th>
<th>Profit ($)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which equation could Lucy use to determine her profit, $y$, when she sells $x$ cups of lemonade?

A. $y = x - 5$
B. $y = 5x - 1$
C. $y = x$
D. $y = x + 5$
The equation shows the average cost, \( y \), in dollars, of electricity per kilowatt hour (kWh) used, \( x \), for homes in the state of Missouri in 2011.

\[
y = \frac{1}{10} x
\]

Based on the equation, what would be the cost, in dollars, for a home using 0 kWh of electricity in 2011?
The graph of a system of equations is shown on the coordinate plane.

What is the solution to the system of equations?

A. $(-4, 2)$
B. $(-2, -4)$
C. $(0, -2)$
D. $(0, -4)$
Students from various grades were surveyed about the number of sit-ups they could each complete in one minute. The results are shown on the scatterplot.
The line $y = 2.8x + 3.9$ can be used as a line of best fit for the data. Select the three statements about the data that make sense in the context of the situation.

A. A student in grade 3 should be expected to complete about 4 sit-ups in one minute.

B. A student in grade 4 should be expected to complete about 15 sit-ups in one minute.

C. A student in grade 10 should be expected to complete about 32 sit-ups in one minute.

D. Each time a student moves on to the next grade, that student should be expected to complete about 3 more sit-ups in one minute.

E. Each time a student moves on to the next grade, that student should be expected to complete about 4 more sit-ups in one minute.

F. Each time a student moves on to the next grade, that student should be expected to complete about 7 more sit-ups in one minute.
Function 1 is shown on the coordinate plane.

Function 2 is represented by the equation \( y = 3x + 1 \). Which statement about the rate of change is correct?

A. Function 1 has a greater rate of change.
B. Function 2 has a greater rate of change.
C. Both functions have the same rate of change.
D. There is not enough information to determine which function has the greater rate of change.
At the zoo, the aquarium is 36 feet north of the gift shop. The monkey habitat is 323 feet east of the gift shop. What is the distance, in feet, from the aquarium to the monkey habitat?

A. 287
B. 321
C. 325
D. 359
Barry and Omar each sell potato salad in their sandwich shops. Barry uses the graph shown to determine the total cost for different amounts of potato salad.

Omar uses the equation $y = 2.89x$ to determine the total cost, $y$, in dollars, for $x$ pounds of potato salad. Which statement about the cost of potato salad at Barry’s and Omar’s sandwich shops is true?

A. The cost per pound at Barry’s sandwich shop is less than the cost per pound at Omar’s sandwich shop.

B. The cost per pound at Omar’s sandwich shop is less than the cost per pound at Barry’s sandwich shop.

C. The cost per pound at the cheaper sandwich shop depends on how many pounds of potato salad a customer purchases.

D. It is impossible to determine which sandwich shop charges less per pound based on the given information.
Beth earns $35,000 per year at her job as a salesperson. She also earns 15% of her total sales for the year. She writes the function shown to represent the total amount of money she earns each year, $y$, in dollars, as a function of her total sales for the year, $x$, in dollars.

$$y = 0.15x + 35,000$$

For each statement in the table, mark whether it is true or false.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>True</th>
<th>False</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The graph of Beth’s function is a straight line.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The slope of Beth’s function is 15.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The $y$-intercept of Beth’s function is 35,000.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A square pyramid has a base that is 4 inches wide and a slant height of 7 inches. What is the surface area, in square inches, of the pyramid?
A system of equations is shown.

\[ y = \frac{2}{3} x - 6 \]

\[ 3y - 2x = 9 \]

How many solutions does the system have, and why?

A. There are no solutions because the slopes and \( y \)-intercepts are the same.

B. There are infinitely many solutions because the slopes and \( y \)-intercepts are the same.

C. There are no solutions because the slopes are the same and the \( y \)-intercepts are different.

D. There are infinitely many solutions because the slopes are the same and the \( y \)-intercepts are different.
Henry surveys 80 people. He asks each person two questions:

- Have you ever taken a taxi?
- Have you ever visited another state?

He makes the two-way table to show the results of his survey.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Has Taken a Taxi</th>
<th>Has Not Taken a Taxi</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has Visited Another State</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has Not Visited Another State</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete each sentence with “more likely”, “less likely”, or “equally as likely” based on the results from Henry’s survey.

A random person from Henry’s survey is ____________________________ to have taken a taxi than to have **not** taken a taxi.

A random person from Henry’s survey who has taken a taxi is ____________________________ to have visited another state than to have **not** visited another state.

A random person from Henry’s survey who has **not** visited another state is ____________________________ to have taken a taxi than to have **not** taken a taxi.
A rug has two quadrilaterals woven into its design. On a diagram, the smaller quadrilateral is labeled GHIJ. The second quadrilateral, labeled KLMN, is a dilation of GHIJ. Quadrilateral GHIJ is similar to quadrilateral KLMN. Select the two statements that must be true.

A. Angle G is congruent to angle H.
B. Angle G is congruent to angle K.
C. If the length of side KL = 2GH, then 2MN = IJ.
D. The sum of angles H and I is equal to the sum of angles K and L.
E. The sum of angles G, H, and I is equal to the sum of angles K, L, and M.

Which linear equation has no solution?

A. \(7x + 2 = 3x + 2\)
B. \(7x + 2 = 3x + 4x + 2\)
C. \(3x + 2x - 5 = 5 + 4x + x\)
D. \(3x + 2x - 5 = 6 - 11 + 5x\)

A linear equation is shown.

\[ y = \frac{2}{3}x - 4 \]

What is the \(y\)-intercept of the graph of the equation?
In the figure, lines $j$ and $k$ are parallel to one another. Line $m$ intersects both parallel lines to create 8 numbered angles, none of which are right angles.

Garrett measures angles 1 and 6. He says the measure of angle 1 is $65^\circ$ and the measure of angle 6 is $125^\circ$. Jennifer claims Garrett is incorrect. Which statement could Jennifer use to prove her claim?

A. Angles 1 and 4 are congruent, and the sum of the measures of angles 4 and 6 must be $180^\circ$.

B. Angles 1 and 3 are congruent, and the sum of the measures of angles 3 and 6 must be $180^\circ$.

C. Angles 1 and 7 are supplementary, and the sum of the measures of angles 6 and 7 must be $180^\circ$.

D. Angles 2 and 6 are supplementary, and the sum of the measures of angles 1 and 2 must be $180^\circ$. 

Go On

Mathematics | Session 2

Page 27
An expression is shown.
\[
\frac{4 \times 10^6}{2 \times 10^2}
\]
Write an equivalent expression in scientific notation.

\[
\square \times 10^\square
\]
Mr. Rose surveyed his students about the amounts of time they spent studying for his final exam and their final exam scores. He graphed the results on a coordinate plane. Which graph shows the best approximation of the line of best fit for Mr. Rose’s data?

A. 

![Graph A](image)

B. 

![Graph B](image)

C. 

![Graph C](image)

D. 

![Graph D](image)
The table shows four input values and their associated output values.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Input (x)</th>
<th>Output (y)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which graph represents the function shown in the table?

A.  
B.  
C.  
D.
Bill mows 21 lawns per week. Which graph has a slope that represents the number of lawns Bill mows per day?

A.  

B.  

C.  

D.
Triangle ABC and triangle A'B'C' are shown on the coordinate plane.

Which sequence of transformations maps triangle ABC onto triangle A'B'C'?

A. a rotation of 180 degrees and then a translation left 1 unit
B. a translation left 5 units and then a reflection over the x-axis
C. a reflection over the y-axis and then a translation down 8 units
D. a reflection over the x-axis and then a reflection over the y-axis
The graph of a line is shown.

Write an equation in **slope-intercept form** that represents the graphed line.
A marching band director draws the triangle shown to represent the band’s formation at the beginning of a song.

The marching band director wants the formation to rotate 90° clockwise about the origin once the song starts. Draw a triangle to represent the formation of the band after the rotation.
23. Which graph shows a linear function?

A.  

B.  

C.  

D.  

A pile of gravel is in the shape of a cone. The radius of the pile of gravel is 9 feet at the base. The height of the pile of gravel is 8 feet. What is the volume of gravel, in cubic feet, in the pile?

A.  $48\pi$
B.  $72\pi$
C.  $216\pi$
D.  $648\pi$
Kayla sells hats at a store for gift cards.

- Kayla already has $42.50 in gift cards at the store.
- The hats Kayla sells have a cash value of $x$ dollars.
- The store pays an additional 30% when hats are sold for gift cards rather than for cash.
- After selling the hats for gift cards, Kayla has $140.26 in gift cards at the store.

To determine the cash value of the hats she sells, Kayla writes the equation $42.5 + x + 0.3x = 140.26$. What is the cash value of the hats Kayla sells?

A. $24.44  
B. $48.73  
C. $75.20  
D. $96.46

The water in a barrel is 24 inches deep. When the plug is pulled out of the barrel, the water depth is reduced 3 inches each hour. Owen creates an equation in the form of $y = mx + b$ to represent the height of the water in the barrel after the plug has been removed. What should be the slope, $m$, of Owen’s equation and what does it mean?

A. The slope is 24 because that is the amount of water in the barrel at the beginning.

B. The slope is $-24$ because that is the amount of water in the barrel at the beginning.

C. The slope is 3 because the depth of the water in the barrel is decreasing by 3 inches per hour.

D. The slope is $-3$ because the depth of the water in the barrel is decreasing by 3 inches per hour.
Three sides of a triangle measure 25 inches, 24 inches, and 7 inches. Which statement about the side lengths is correct?

A. The side lengths create a right triangle, because $7 + 24 > 25$.
B. The side lengths create a right triangle, because $7^2 + 24^2 = 25^2$.
C. The side lengths do not create a right triangle, because $7 + 24 \neq 25$.
D. The side lengths do not create a right triangle, because $7^2 + 24^2 > 25^2$.

An amusement park sells adult tickets and child tickets. Adult tickets cost more than child tickets. Heather purchased 10 tickets for $71 to give to her family. She created the system of equations shown to model this situation.

$$12x + 5y = 71$$
$$x + y = 10$$

The solution to Heather’s system is (3, 7). Which statement correctly interprets this solution?

A. Heather purchased 7 child tickets and 3 adult tickets.
B. Heather purchased 3 child tickets and 7 adult tickets.
C. Each child ticket costs $7 and each adult ticket costs $3.
D. Each child ticket costs $3 and each adult ticket costs $7.
Sarah surveyed 100 people. She asked each person two questions:

- Do you listen to jazz?
- Do you play a musical instrument?

Sarah made the following two-way table to display information about the responses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Plays a Musical Instrument</th>
<th>Does Not Play a Musical Instrument</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Listens to Jazz</strong></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Does Not Listen to Jazz</strong></td>
<td>40</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>54</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Of the people Sarah surveyed who listen to jazz, what is the probability that a randomly selected person also plays a musical instrument?

Shaun is doing a science experiment. He has $x$ liters of a solution that is 50% salt. He has $y$ liters of a different solution that is 10% salt. He combines the two solutions together and ends up with 4 liters of a solution that is 35% salt. To represent this situation, he writes the system of equations shown.

$$x + y = 4$$
$$0.5x + 0.1y = 1.4$$

Which ordered pair represents the number of liters of each of the two solutions Shaun started with?

A. (0.65, 3.35)
B. (0.75, 3.25)
C. (2.5, 1.5)
D. (3.5, 0.5)
Quadrilateral ABCD is translated to form quadrilateral A'B'C'D'.

How can the translation of quadrilateral ABCD to quadrilateral A'B'C'D' be described using coordinates?

A. \((x - 7, y - 2)\)
B. \((x - 2, y - 7)\)
C. \((x - 2, y + 7)\)
D. \((x + 7, y - 2)\)
Jerry buys gray modeling clay and pink modeling clay. Gray modeling clay costs $4 per pound. Pink modeling clay costs $5 per pound. Jerry orders a total of 14 pounds of modeling clay for $60. To represent this situation, Jerry writes the system of equations shown.

\[ y = -x + 14 \]
\[ y = -\frac{4}{5}x + 12 \]

In his system, \( x \) represents the number of pounds of gray modeling clay Jerry buys and \( y \) represents the number of pounds of pink modeling clay Jerry buys. Plot a point to represent the number of pounds of each type of modeling clay Jerry buys.
The figure shows a large triangle divided into two smaller triangles.

What is the value of $x$ in the figure?

Which statement explains why the slope between any two points of a linear graph is the same?

A. The sum of the $y$-coordinates divided by the sum of the $x$-coordinates of any two points is the same.

B. The difference of the $y$-coordinates divided by the difference of the $x$-coordinates of any two points is the same.

C. The sum of the $x$- and $y$-coordinates of one point divided by the sum of the $x$- and $y$-coordinates of another point is the same for any two points.

D. The difference of the $x$- and $y$-coordinates of one point divided by the difference of the $x$- and $y$-coordinates of another point is the same for any two points.
Rounded to the nearest whole number, what is the distance, in units, between \((-3, 2)\) and \((2, -8)\)?

A. 6  
B. 7  
C. 11  
D. 15
ATTENTION!
Do NOT go on until you are told to do so.
DO NOT MARK ON THIS PAGE.
Now you will be taking Session 3 of the Mathematics Practice Form. This session includes a Performance Event that contains a set of questions based on a common task or scenario. Some questions will have answer choices that begin with letters. Circle the letter of each correct answer. Other questions will ask you to circle, write or show your answers. Read each question carefully and follow the directions. Mark all your answers in your test booklet. Calculators are allowed in this session.
Vanessa buys a new large washing machine and a new large dryer for her laundromat. She wants to determine how many loads of laundry, \( x \), it will take before she has earned back the money she spent on each machine. The equation shown can be used to find the amount of money, \( y \), Vanessa still needs to earn.

**Washing Machine Equation**

\[ y = -5x + 1,450 \]

Some **Dryer Information** is shown.

- The dryer cost $1,120 to purchase.
- Vanessa charges $4 for each load of laundry done in the dryer.

Use the **Washing Machine Equation** to answer the question.

Which statement **best** describes the graph of the washing machine equation?

A. The graph is a linear function with a positive slope.
B. The graph is a linear function with a negative slope.
C. The graph is a nonlinear function with a slope that changes but is always positive.
D. The graph is a nonlinear function with a slope that changes but is always negative.
Use the **Washing Machine Equation** to answer the question.

What is the $x$-intercept of the equation $y = -5x + 1450$? What does it represent in the situation?
Use the Dryer Information to answer the question.

Write an equation to show the relationship between the number of loads, $x$, and the amount of money, $y$, Vanessa still has to earn before she has earned back all the money she spent on it. Write your equation in the form $y = mx + b$. 

3
Use the **Washing Machine Equation** to answer the question.

Graph the line representing Vanessa’s equation. Make sure your graph clearly shows the $y$-intercept as well as the amount of money she still has to earn after 100 loads.
Use the **Washing Machine Equation** and the **Dryer Information** to answer the question.

Vanessa writes an equation to show the relationship between the number of loads of laundry done in the dryer, \( x \), and the amount of money she still has to earn before she has earned back all the money she spent on it, \( y \). She then makes a system of equations using this equation and the washing machine equation. Explain how you know the system of equations must have exactly one solution without finding the actual solution.
Use the **Washing Machine Equation** and the **Dryer Information** to answer the question.

Vanessa represents the solution to the system of equations in the previous question as \((p, q)\). Which statement must be true?

A. After \(p\) loads of laundry, Vanessa still has to earn \(q\) dollars to earn back the money she spent on each machine.

B. After \(p\) loads of laundry, Vanessa has earned a total of \(q\) dollars from both machines combined.

C. After \(q\) loads of laundry, Vanessa still has to earn \(p\) dollars to earn back the money she spent on each machine.

D. After \(v\) loads of laundry, Vanessa has earned a total of \(p\) dollars from both machines combined.
ATTENTION!

Do NOT go on until you are told to do so.